

US imports: TRQs subject to import licences (in tonnes)

Product	Historical licenses	Lottery licenses	Administered by the EU	TOTAL
<u>TRQs for the EU</u>				
Cheese	30 169.0	28 856.5	15 006.1	74 031.5
Cheese & substitutes for cheese ¹	12 412.2	8 992.7	4 004.3	25 409.2
Blue-mold cheese	1 862.2	596.1	347.1	2 805.4
Cheddar cheese	11.8	71.7	333.5	417.0
American-type cheese	0.9	353.1		354.0
Edam & Gouda	3 986.1	1 302.9	1 100.0	6 389.0
Italian-type cheeses	2 307.4	1 074.6	2 025.0	5 407.0
Swiss & Emmentaler cheese	1 745.0	3 407.0	773.0	5 925.0
Lowfat cheese		4 424.9		4 424.9
Swiss & Emmentaler with eye formation	7 843.4	8 633.4	6 423.2	22 900.0
Butter	53.1	29.0		82.1
<u>TRQs for any country</u>				
Cheese		400.0		400.0
Cheese & substitutes for cheese		300.0		300.0
Cheddar cheese		100.0		100.0
Butter	3 878.7	2 777.6		6656.3
Butteroil		6 080.5		6 080.5
SMP		4 441.4		4 441.4
WMP		3 318.1		3 318.1

¹incl. 129.309 t for Portugal

US imports: TRQs & tariff schedule

Product	TRQs (in tonnes)	In-quota HS code	In-quota tariff	Out of quota tariff	Out of quota HS code
Cheese & substitutes for cheese	EU27 ¹ : 25 409 t Any countries: 300 t	0406.10.04 0406.10.84 0406.20.89 0406.30.89 0406.90.95	10%	\$1.509/kg	0406.10.08 0406.10.88 0406.20.91 0406.30.91 0406.90.97
Blue-mold cheese	EU27: 2 805 t	0406.10.14 0406.20.24 0406.20.61 0406.30.14 0406.30.61 0406.40.54 0406.40.58 0406.90.72	10% 20% 10% 20% 10% 15% 20% 10%	\$2.269/kg	0406.10.18 0406.20.28 0406.20.63 0406.30.18 0406.30.63 0406.40.70 0406.90.74
Roquefort		---		8% 2.7% 4.5%	0406.20.10 0406.40.20 0406.40.40
Cheddar cheese	EU27: 417 t Any countries: 100 t	0406.10.24 0406.10.31 0406.20.65 0406.30.24 0406.30.65 0406.90.08 0406.90.76	10% 16% 10% 16% 10% 12% 10%	\$1.227/kg	0406.10.28 0406.20.33 0406.20.67 0406.30.28 0406.30.67 0406.90.12 0406.90.78
American-type cheese	EU27: 354 t	0406.10.34 0406.20.36 0406.20.69 0406.30.34 0406.30.69 0406.90.52 0406.90.82	10% 20% 10% 20% 10% 20% 10%	\$1.055/kg	0406.10.38 0406.20.39 0406.20.71 0406.30.38 0406.30.71 0406.90.54 0406.90.84
Edam & Gouda	EU27: 6 389 t	0406.10.44 0406.20.44 0406.20.73 0406.30.44 0406.30.73 0406.90.16 0406.90.86	10% 15% 10% 15% 10% 15% 10%	\$1.803/kg	0406.10.48 0406.20.48 0406.20.75 0406.30.48 0406.30.75 0406.90.18 0406.90.88
Italian-type cheeses	EU27: 5 407 t	0406.10.54 0406.20.51 0406.20.77 0406.30.77 0406.90.31 0406.90.36 0406.90.41 0406.90.66	10% 15% 10% 10% 25% 19% 15% 7.5%	\$2.146/kg	0406.10.58 0406.20.53 0406.20.79 0406.30.79 0406.90.32 0406.90.37 0406.90.42 0406.90.68

Swiss & Emmentaler cheese	EU27: 5 925 t	0406.10.64	10%	\$1.386/kg	0406.10.68
		0406.20.81	10%		0406.20.83
		0406.30.51	6.4%		0406.30.53
		0406.30.81	10%		0406.30.83
		0406.90.90	10%		0406.90.92
Lowfat cheese	EU27: 4 425 t	0406.10.74	10%	\$1.128/kg	0406.10.78
		0406.20.85			0406.20.87
		0406.30.85			0406.30.87
		0406.90.93			0406.90.94
Swiss & Emmentaler with eye formation	EU27: 22 900 t	0406.90.46	6.4%	\$1.877/kg	0406.90.48
Bryndza cheese	---			7.2%	0406.90.05
				8.5%	0406.20.57
Butter	EU27: Any countries: 6 656 t	0405.10.10	12.3¢/kg	\$1.541/kg	0405.10.20
Butteroil	Any countries: 6 081 t	0405.90.10	10%	.865/kg + 8.5%	0405.90.20
SMP	Any countries: 4 441 t	0402.10.10	3.3¢/kg	86.5¢/kg	0402.10.50
WMP	Any countries: 3 318 t	0402.21.30	6.8¢/kg	\$1.092/kg	0402.21.50
Whey	---			8.5%	0404.10.05
				0.37¢/kg	0404.90.10
Lactose	---			6.4%	1702.11
Casein	---			0.37¢/kg	3501.10.10
				Free	3501.10.50
Caseinates	---			6%	3501.90.20
				0.37¢/kg	3501.90.60
Milk albumin, incl. Concentrates of 2 or more whey proteins	---			Free	3502.20

¹ incl. 129.309 t for Portugal

HTS extraction - Cheese definition

HTS Number	Indent	Description	General Rate of Duty
0406	0	Cheese and curd:	
0406.10	1	Fresh (unripened or uncured) cheese, including whey cheese, and curd:	
	2	Chongos:	
		Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its	
0406.10.02.00	3	provisions	10%
		Described in additional U.S.note 16 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its	
0406.10.04.00	3	provisions	10%
0406.10.08.00	3	Other	\$1.509/kg
	2	Other:	
		Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its	
0406.10.12.00	3	provisions	10%
	3	Other:	
		Blue-mold cheese and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or	
	4	processed from, blue-mold cheese:	
		Described in additional U.S. note 17 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its	
0406.10.14.00	5	provisions	10%
0406.10.18.00	5	Other	\$2.269/kg
		Cheddar cheese, and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or	
	4	processed from, Cheddar cheese:	
		Described in additional U.S. note 18 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its	
0406.10.24.00	5	provisions	10%
0406.10.28.00	5	Other	\$1.227/kg
		American-type cheese, including Colby, washed curd and granular cheese (but	
		not including Cheddar cheese), and cheese and substitutes for cheese	
	4	containing, or processed from, such American-type cheese:	
		Described in additional U.S. note 19 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its	
0406.10.34.00	5	provisions	10%
0406.10.38.00	5	Other	\$1.055/kg
		Edam and Gouda cheeses, and cheese and substitutes for processed from,	
	4	Edam and Gouda cheese:	
		Described in additional U.S. note 20 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its	
0406.10.44.00	5	provisions	10%
0406.10.48.00	5	Other	\$1.803/kg
		Italian-type cheeses, made from cow's milk, in original loaves (Romano made	
		from cow's milk, Reggiano, Parmesan, Provol- one, Provoletti and Sbrinz);	
		Italian-type cheeses, made from cow's milk, not in original loaves (Romano	
		made from cow's milk, Reggiano, Parmesan, Provolone, Provoletti, Sbrinz and	
		Goya), and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from,	
	4	such Italian-type cheeses, whether or not in original loaves:	
		Described in additional U.S. note 21 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its	
0406.10.54.00	5	provisions	10%

0406.10.58.00	5	Other	\$2.146/kg	
		Swiss or Emmentaler cheese other than with eye formation, Gruyere-process cheese and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from, such cheeses:		
	4			
0406.10.64.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 22 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		10%
0406.10.68.00	5	Other	\$1.386/kg	
	4	Other:		
		Cheese, and substitutes for cheese, containing 0.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat:		
	5			
0406.10.74.00	6	Described in additional U.S. note 23 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		10%
0406.10.78.00	6	Other	\$1.128/kg	
		Other cheese and substitutes for cheese (except cheese not containing cow's milk, and soft ripened cow's milk cheese):		
	5			
0406.10.84.00	6	Described in additional U.S. note 16 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		10%
0406.10.88.00	6	Other	\$1.509/kg	
0406.10.95.00	5	Other		8.50%
0406.20	1	Grated or powdered cheese, of all kinds:		
	2	Blue-veined cheese:		
0406.20.10.00	3	Roquefort cheese		8%
		Stilton cheese described in additional U.S. note 24 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		17%
0406.20.15.00	3	Other:		
	3			
0406.20.22.00	4	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions		20%
		Described in additional U.S. note 17 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		20%
0406.20.24.00	4			
0406.20.28.00	4	Other	\$2.269/kg	
	2	Cheddar cheese:		
		Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions		16%
0406.20.29.00	3			
0406.20.31	3	Described in additional U.S. note 18 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		16%
0406.20.31.10	4	Produced in Canada and not subject to licensing requirements		
0406.20.31.90	4	Other		
0406.20.33.00	3	Other	\$1.227/kg	
	2	Colby:		
		Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions		20%
0406.20.34.00	3			
0406.20.36.00	3	Described in additional U.S. note 19 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		20%
0406.20.39.00	3	Other	\$1.055/kg	
	2	Edam and Gouda cheeses:		

0406.20.43.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	15%
0406.20.44.00	3	Described in additional U.S. note 20 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	15%
0406.20.48.00	3	Other	\$1.803/kg
	2	Romano made from cow's milk, Reggiano, Parmesan, Provolone, Provoletti, Sbrinz and Goya cheeses:	
0406.20.49.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	15%
	3	Other:	
	4	Made from cow's milk:	
0406.20.51.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 21 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	15%
0406.20.53.00	5	Other	\$2.146/kg
0406.20.54.00	4	Other	9.60%
	2	Other, including mixtures of the above:	
0406.20.55.00	3	Cheeses made from sheep's milk	9.60%
0406.20.56.00	3	Other, described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
	3	Other:	
0406.20.57.00	4	Containing, or processed from, Bryndza, Gjetost, Gammelost, Nokkelost or Roquefort cheeses	8.50%
	4	Containing, or processed from, blue-veined cheese (except Roquefort):	
0406.20.61.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 17 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.20.63.00	5	Other	\$2.269/kg
	4	Containing, or processed from, Cheddar cheese:	
0406.20.65.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 18 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.20.67.00	5	Other	\$1.227/kg
	4	Containing, or processed from, American- type cheese (including Colby, washed curd and granular cheese but not including Cheddar):	
0406.20.69.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 19 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.20.71.00	5	Other	\$1.055/kg
	4	Containing, or processed from, Edam or Gouda cheese:	
0406.20.73.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 20 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.20.75.00	5	Other	\$1.803/kg
	4	Containing, or processed from, Italian-type cheeses (Romano, Reggiano, Parmesan, Provolone, Provoletti, Sbrinz and Goya) made from cow's milk:	
0406.20.77.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 21 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.20.79.00	5	Other	\$2.146/kg

	4	Containing, or processed from, Swiss, Emmentaler, or Gruyere-process cheeses:	
0406.20.81.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 22 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.20.83.00	5	Other	\$1.386/kg
	4	Other:	
	5	Containing 0.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat:	
0406.20.85.00	6	Described in additional U.S. note 23 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.20.87.00	6	Other	\$1.128/kg
	5	Other:	
	6	Containing cow's milk:	
0406.20.89.00	7	Described in additional U.S. note 16 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.20.91.00	7	Other	\$1.509/kg
0406.20.95.00	6	Other	8.50%
0406.30	1	Processed (process) cheese, not grated or powdered:	
	2	Blue-veined cheese other than Roquefort cheese:	
0406.30.05.00	3	Stilton cheese described in additional U.S. note 24 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	17%
	3	Other:	
0406.30.12.00	4	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	20%
0406.30.14.00	4	Described in additional U.S. note 17 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	20%
0406.30.18.00	4	Other	\$2.269/kg
	2	Cheddar cheese:	
0406.30.22.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	16%
0406.30.24.00	3	Described in additional U.S. note 18 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	16%
0406.30.28.00	3	Other	\$1.227/kg
	2	Colby cheese:	
0406.30.32.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	20%
0406.30.34.00	3	Described in additional U.S. note 19 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	20%
0406.30.38.00	3	Other	\$1.055/kg
	2	Edam and Gouda cheeses:	
0406.30.42.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	15%
0406.30.44.00	3	Described in additional U.S. note 20 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	15%
0406.30.48.00	3	Other	\$1.803/kg
	2	Gruyere-process cheese:	

0406.30.49.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	6.40%
0406.30.51.00	3	Described in additional U.S. note 22 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	6.40%
0406.30.53.00	3	Other	\$1.386/kg
0406.30.55.00	2	Other, including mixtures of the above:	
	3	Cheeses made from sheep's milk	9.60%
0406.30.56.00	3	Other, described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
	3	Other:	
0406.30.57.00	4	Containing, or processed from, Bryndza, Gjetost, Gammelost, Nokkelost or Roquefort cheeses	8.50%
	4	Containing, or processed from, blue-veined cheese(except Roquefort):	
0406.30.61.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 17 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.30.63.00	5	Other	\$2.269/kg
	4	Containing, or processed from, Cheddar cheese:	
0406.30.65.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 18 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.30.67.00	5	Other	\$1.227/kg
	4	Containing, or processed from, American- type cheese (including Colby, washed curd and granular cheese, but not including Cheddar):	
0406.30.69.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 19 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.30.71.00	5	Other	\$1.055/kg
	4	Containing, or processed from, Edam or Gouda cheeses:	
0406.30.73.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 20 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.30.75.00	5	Other	\$1.803/kg
	4	Containing, or processed from, Italian-type cheeses (Romano, Reggiano, Parmesan, Provolone, Provoletti, Sbrinz and Goya):	
0406.30.77.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 21 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.30.79.00	5	Other	\$2.146/kg
	4	Containing, or processed from, Swiss, Emmentaler or Gruyere-process cheeses:	
0406.30.81.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 22 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.30.83.00	5	Other	\$1.386/kg
	4	Other:	
	5	Containing 0.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat:	
0406.30.85.00	6	Described in additional U.S. note 23 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.30.87.00	6	Other	\$1.128/kg
	5	Other:	

	6	Containing cow's milk:	
0406.30.89.00	7	Described in additional U.S. note 16 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	10%
0406.30.91.00	7	Other	\$1.509/kg
0406.30.95.00	6	Other	8.50%
0406.40	1	Blue-veined cheese and other cheese containing veins produced by <u>Penicillium roqueforti</u> :	
	2	Roquefort:	
0406.40.20.00	3	In original loaves	2.70%
0406.40.40.00	3	Other	4.50%
	2	Stilton cheese described in additional U.S. note 24 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions:	
0406.40.44.00	3	In original loaves	12.80%
0406.40.48.00	3	Other	17%
	2	Other:	
	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions:	
0406.40.51.00	4	In original loaves	15%
0406.40.52.00	4	Other	20%
	3	Described in additional U.S. note 17 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions:	
0406.40.54.00	4	In original loaves	15%
0406.40.58.00	4	Other	20%
0406.40.70.00	3	Other	\$2.269/kg
0406.90	1	Other cheese:	
0406.90.05.00	2	Bryndza cheese	7.20%
	2	Cheddar cheese:	
0406.90.06.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	12%
0406.90.08	3	Described in additional U.S. note 18 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	12%
0406.90.08.10	4	Produced in Canada and not subject to licensing requirements	
0406.90.08.90	4	Other	
0406.90.12.00	3	Other	\$1.227/kg
	2	Edam and Gouda cheeses:	
0406.90.14.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions	15%
0406.90.16.00	3	Described in additional U.S. note 20 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions	15%
0406.90.18.00	3	Other	\$1.803/kg
	2	Gjetost cheeses:	
0406.90.20.00	3	Made from goat's milk whey or from whey obtained from a mixture of goat's milk and not more than 20 percent by weight of cow's milk	4.20%
0406.90.25.00	3	Other	8.50%
	2	Goya cheese:	

0406.90.28.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions		25%
	3	Other:		
	4	Made from cow's milk and not in original loaves:		
0406.90.31.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 21 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		25%
0406.90.32.00	5	Other	\$2.146/kg	
0406.90.33.00	4	Other		21.30%
	2	Sbrinz cheese:		
0406.90.34.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions		19%
	3	Other:		
	4	Made from cow's milk:		
0406.90.36.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 21 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		19%
0406.90.37.00	5	Other	\$2.146/kg	
0406.90.38.00	4	Other		12.20%
	2	Romano made from cow's milk, Reggiano, Parmesan, Provolone and Provoletti cheeses:		
0406.90.39.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions		15%
	3	Other:		
	4	Made from cow's milk:		
0406.90.41.00	5	Described in additional U.S. note 21 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		15%
0406.90.42.00	5	Other	\$2.146/kg	
0406.90.43.00	4	Other		9.60%
	2	Swiss or Emmentaler cheese with eye formation:		
0406.90.44.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions		6.40%
0406.90.46.00	3	Described in additional U.S. note 25 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		6.40%
0406.90.48.00	3	Other	\$1.877/kg	
0406.90.49.00	2	Gammelost and Nokkelost cheeses		5.40%
	2	Colby cheese:		
0406.90.51.00	3	Described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions		20%
0406.90.52.00	3	Described in additional U.S. note 19 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		20%
0406.90.54.00	3	Other	\$1.055/kg	
	2	Other cheeses, and substitutes for cheese, including mixtures of the above:		
	3	Cheeses made from sheep's milk:		
0406.90.56.00	4	In original loaves and suitable for grating	Free	
0406.90.57.00	4	Pecorino, in original loaves, not suitable for grating	Free	

0406.90.59.00	4	Other		9.60%
	3	Other, described in general note 15 of the tariff schedule and entered pursuant to its provisions (including mixtures):		
		Containing Romano, Reggiano, Parmesan, Provolone, Provoletti, Sbrinz or		
0406.90.61.00	4	Goya, all the foregoing made from cow's milk		7.50%
0406.90.63.00	4	Other		10%
	3	Other, including mixtures of the above (excluding goods containing mixtures of subheadings 0406.90.61 or 0406.90.63):		
		Containing Romano, Reggiano, Parmesan, Provolone, Provoletti, Sbrinz or		
	4	Goya, all the foregoing made from cow's milk:		
		Described in additional U.S. note 21 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		7.50%
0406.90.66.00	5			
0406.90.68.00	5	Other	\$2.146/kg	
	4	Containing, or processed from, blue-veined cheese:		
		Described in additional U.S. note 17 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		10%
0406.90.72.00	5			
0406.90.74.00	5	Other	\$2.269/kg	
	4	Containing, or processed from, Cheddar cheese:		
		Described in additional U.S. note 18 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		10%
0406.90.76.00	5			
0406.90.78.00	5	Other	\$1.227/kg	
	4	Containing, or processed from, American- type cheese (including Colby, washed curd and granular cheese, but not including Cheddar):		
		Described in additional U.S. note 19 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		10%
0406.90.82.00	5			
0406.90.84.00	5	Other	\$1.055/kg	
	4	Containing, or processed from, Edam or Gouda cheese:		
		Described in additional U.S. note 20 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		10%
0406.90.86.00	5			
0406.90.88.00	5	Other	\$1.803/kg	
	4	Containing, or processed from, Swiss, Emmentaler or Gruyere-process cheese:		
		Described in additional U.S. note 22 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		10%
0406.90.90.00	5			
0406.90.92.00	5	Other	\$1.386/kg	
	4	Other:		
	5	Containing 0.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat:		
		Described in additional U.S. note 23 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		10%
0406.90.93.00	6			
0406.90.94.00	6	Other	\$1.128/kg	
	5	Other:		
	6	Containing cow's milk (except soft- ripened cow's milk cheese):		
		Described in additional U.S. note 16 to this chapter and entered pursuant to its provisions		10%
0406.90.95.00	7			
0406.90.97.00	7	Other	\$1.509/kg	

Sources:

1. Federal register (historical & lottery license TRQs):

<https://www.federalregister.gov/d/2024-18577/page-67409>

2. EU Reg 2020/0761 (TRQs administered by the EU):

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:02020R0761-20241018>

3. HTS (tariffs):

<https://hts.usitc.gov/>

→ Notes on chapter 4:

<https://hts.usitc.gov/reststop/file?release=currentRelease&filename=Chapter%204>